

An example of context-dependent label format for HMM-based speech synthesis in English

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$p_1 \hat{p}_2 - p_3 + p_4 = p_5 @ p_6 - p_7$
 /A: $a_1 - a_2 - a_3$ /B: $b_1 - b_2 - b_3 @ b_4 - b_5 \& b_6 - b_7 \# b_8 - b_9 \$ b_{10} - b_{11} ! b_{12} - b_{13} ; b_{14} - b_{15} | b_{16}$ /C: $c_1 + c_2 + c_3$
 /D: $d_1 - d_2$ /E: $e_1 + e_2 @ e_3 + e_4 \& e_5 + e_6 \# e_7 + e_8$ /F: $f_1 - f_2$
 /G: $g_1 - g_2$ /H: $h_1 = h_2 @ h_3 = h_4 | h_5$ /I: $i_1 - i_2$
 /J: $j_1 + j_2 - j_3$

p_1	the phoneme identity before the previous phoneme
p_2	the previous phoneme identity
p_3	the current phoneme identity
p_4	the next phoneme identity
p_5	the phoneme after the next phoneme identity
p_6	position of the current phoneme identity in the current syllable (forward)
p_7	position of the current phoneme identity in the current syllable (backward)
a_1	whether the previous syllable stressed or not (0: not stressed, 1: stressed)
a_2	whether the previous syllable accented or not (0: not accented, 1: accented)
a_3	the number of phonemes in the previous syllable
b_1	whether the current syllable stressed or not (0: not stressed, 1: stressed)
b_2	whether the current syllable accented or not (0: not accented, 1: accented)
b_3	the number of phonemes in the current syllable
b_4	position of the current syllable in the current word (forward)
b_5	position of the current syllable in the current word (backward)
b_6	position of the current syllable in the current phrase (forward)
b_7	position of the current syllable in the current phrase (backward)
b_8	the number of stressed syllables before the current syllable in the current phrase
b_9	the number of stressed syllables after the current syllable in the current phrase
b_{10}	the number of accented syllables before the current syllable in the current phrase
b_{11}	the number of accented syllables after the current syllable in the current phrase
b_{12}	the number of syllables from the previous stressed syllable to the current syllable
b_{13}	the number of syllables from the current syllable to the next stressed syllable
b_{14}	the number of syllables from the previous accented syllable to the current syllable
b_{15}	the number of syllables from the current syllable to the next accented syllable
b_{16}	name of the vowel of the current syllable
c_1	whether the next syllable stressed or not (0: not stressed, 1: stressed)
c_2	whether the next syllable accented or not (0: not accented, 1: accented)
c_3	the number of phonemes in the next syllable
d_1	gpos (guess part-of-speech) of the previous word
d_2	the number of syllables in the previous word
e_1	gpos (guess part-of-speech) of the current word
e_2	the number of syllables in the current word
e_3	position of the current word in the current phrase (forward)
e_4	position of the current word in the current phrase (backward)
e_5	the number of content words before the current word in the current phrase
e_6	the number of content words after the current word in the current phrase
e_7	the number of words from the previous content word to the current word
e_8	the number of words from the current word to the next content word
f_1	gpos (guess part-of-speech) of the next word
f_2	the number of syllables in the next word
g_1	the number of syllables in the previous phrase
g_2	the number of words in the previous phrase
h_1	the number of syllables in the current phrase
h_2	the number of words in the current phrase
h_3	position of the current phrase in utterance (forward)
h_4	position of the current phrase in utterance (backward)
h_5	TOBI endtone of the current phrase
i_1	the number of syllables in the next phrase
i_2	the number of words in the next phrase
j_1	the number of syllables in this utterance
j_2	the number of words in this utterance
j_3	the number of phrases in this utterance